

BTS

ECO-TOURISM

- 1) Natural environmental based tourism is known as?
 - a) Pilgrimage tourism
 - b) Agro tourism
 - c) Eco-tourism
 - d) None of these.
- 2) Who is according to bellow definition "Eco tourism is responsible to natural areas that conserves the environment and sustains the well being of local people"?
 - a) IES in 1991
 - b) IYE 2002
 - c) WTO
 - d) WTTERC
- 3) Which year is consider as international year of Eco tourism?
 - a) 1991
 - b) 2005
 - c) 2002
 - d) 2003
- 4) Where is situated One of the most unique Eco system in the world?
 - a) Green land
 - b) Galapagos islands
 - c) Kenya
 - d) Wayanadu
- 5) Which is the birth place of Eco tourism?
 - a) Nagaland
 - b) Kenya
 - c) Uganda
 - d) Galapagos Islands
- 6) The first earth summit in the world held at -----
 - a) UN
 - b) Japan
 - c) Poland
 - d) India
- 7) Which year published Eco tourism principles and guidelines by ministry of tourism and Government of India?
 - a) 2002
 - b) 2010
 - c) 1998
 - d) 1990
- 8) How much wildlife sanitreries situated in Kerala?
 - a) 10
 - b) 12
 - c) 20
 - d) None of these

- 9) The 1st planned Eco tourism destination in India?
- a) Thenmala
 - b) Neyyar
 - c) Kumarakam
 - d) None of these
10. Which is the major N.P in Kerala?
- a) Neyyar
 - b) Eravikulam
 - c) Chinnar
 - d) Wayanad
11. which type of Eco tourist preferred normally use in natural areas for relaxing?
- a) Dedicated eco Tourist
 - b) Casual Eco Tourist
 - c) Recreational Eco Tourist
 - d) None of these.
12. How much Wild life Sanctuaries situated in India?
- a) 400
 - b) 1000
 - c) 446
 - d) 12
13. How much National parks protected in India?
- a) 12
 - b) 83
 - c) 40
 - d) None of these.
14. Major Eco tourism related country as following bellow?
- a) Tokyo
 - b) Nepal
 - c) Germany
 - d) None of these.
15. Maintaining of host and guest relation which type of carrying capacity do you prefer?
- a) Natural carrying capacity
 - b) Social carrying capacity
 - c) Environmental carrying capacity
 - d) None of these.

16. The first meeting of WTO Environment committee held at -----

- a) New York
- b) Madrid
- c) Manila
- d) None of these.

17. Major objectives of Biosphere Reserves Programme?

- a) Conservation of Eco tourism
- b) Environmental Education
- c) Development of local community
- d) All of these.

18. Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve situated in -----

- a) Delhi
- b) Uttaranchal
- c) Utter Pradesh
- d) None of these.

19. Which Biosphere reserve centre in Tamil Nadu?

- a) Gulf of Mannar
- b) Manas
- c) Kaziranga
- d) None of these

20. Which Biosphere reserves centre situated in Western Ghats?

- a) Nanda Devi
- b) Manas
- c) Nilgiri
- d) Great Micobar

21. Sandharbens Biosphere located in -----

- a) Tamil Nadu
- b) Kerala
- c) West Bengal
- d) Assam

22. Which Eco-Tourism reserves is salt tolerant Eco system in tropical & Sub-tropical region?

- a) Coral reefs
- b) Deserts
- c) Mangroves
- d) None of these

23. The total areas covered by mangroves in India?
- a) 7600 km²
 - b) 6700 km²
 - c) 5300 km²
 - d) None of these
24. The largest stretch of mangroves jungled in -----
- a) West Bengal
 - b) Haryana
 - c) Tamil Nadu
 - d) None of these.
25. Which of the largest stretch of mangroves in India?
- a) Manas
 - b) Sundherben
 - c) Gulf of Mannar
 - d) None of these.
26. The areas of Sundhurben -----
- a) 2400 km²
 - b) 4200 km
 - c) 3200 km
 - d) None of these
27. The oldest complex of Eco tourism resource in the world?
- a) Mangroves
 - b) Deserts
 - c) Coral reefs
 - d) None of these
28. The great/large coral reefs is known as -----
- a) Fringing reefs
 - b) Atolls
 - c) Barrier reefs
 - d) None of these
29. The great Barrier reefs founded in ----- country?
- a) Australia
 - b) Europe
 - c) Asia
 - d) Africa

30. What is the specialty need for development of coral reefs?

- a) Crystal water
- b) Salt water
- c) Clear water
- d) None of these.

31. Which type of coral reef group from shore to sea?

- a) Fringing reefs
- b) Barrier reefs
- c) Atolls
- d) None of these.

32. Most founded coral reefs occur destination in India-----

- a) Andaman & Nicobar Island
- b) Lakshadweep Island
- c) Both Island
- d) None of these.

33. Deserts in India covering -----% of the land mass?

- a) 5%
- b) 10%
- c) 2%
- d) 50%

34. What are the different types of desert founded in India?

- a) Sandy desert
- b) Salt desert
- c) Cold desert
- d) All of these.

35. What is the specialty of Thar desert ?

- a) Sandy desert
- b) Salt desert
- c) Cold desert
- d) None of these.

36. Where is situated thar desert?

- a) Gujarat
- b) West Rajasthan
- c) Northern Rajasthan
- d) Southern Rajasthan

37. What is the specialty of Kuchch desert?

- a) Cold desert
- b) Salt desert
- c) Sandy desert
- d) All of these

38. Kuchch desert located at which state?

- a) Rajasthan
- b) Gujarat
- c) Punjab
- d) None of these.

39. The high attitude desert is known as -----?

- a) Sandy desert
- b) Cold desert
- c) Salt desert
- d) None of these.

40. The cold desert surrounded in which state in India?

- a) Jammu & Kashmir
- b) Himachal Pradesh
- c) And both
- d) None of these.

41. How much species of flora founded in world?

- a) 5000 species
- b) 49000 species
- c) 2000 species
- d) None of these.

42. How much species of animal recorded in India?

- a) 81251 species
- b) 8000 species
- c) 5000 species
- d) None of these

43. The world wide fund utilizing for -----?

- a) Preserving flora
- b) Preserving fauna
- c) Preserving flora & Fauna
- d) None of these.

44. The Eco system of dominated by the influence of water

- a) Seas
- b) Wet land
- c) Desert
- d) None of these

45. Major Wet land in India?

- a) Chilka
- b) Queladio Ghana
- c) Gulf of mannar
- d) A & B

46. The wet land of wullar situated in -----

- a) Rajasthan
- b) Orissa
- c) Jammu & Kashmir
- d) None of these.

47. The wetland of Sasthamkotta situated in ----- state?

- a) Orissa
- b) Jammu & Kashmir
- c) Kerala
- d) None of these

48. The concept of honey term protection of environmental development of host community through employment?

- a) Sustainable tourism
- b) Responsible tourism
- c) Social tourism
- d) None of these.

49. Major Responsible tourism destination in Kerala?

- a) Kumarakam
- b) Thekkady
- c) A and B
- d) Thrissur

50. The first responsible tourist destination in Kerala?

- a) Thekkady
- b) Kovalam
- c) Kumarakam
- d) Wayanad

51. Which form of tourism leads to mental understanding between local peoples and their guest?

- a) Social tourism
- b) Soft tourism
- c) Country side tourism
- d) None of these

52. ----- tourism is the combination of Mansoon tourism and agriculture tourism & the local hospitality?

- a) Environmental tourism
- b) Eco tourism
- c) Splash tourism
- d) None of these.

53. The first splash tourism destination in Kerala?

- a) Thekkady
- b) Wayanad
- c) Kollam
- d) Kumarakam

54. Which type of Eco tourism is focused only on community based on their sustainability?

- a) Community Friendly tourism
- b) Environmental friendly tourism
- c) Responsible tourism
- d) None of these.

55. Which type of Eco tourism highly focused to the protection of nature resources and environmental bio-diversity?

- a) Splash tourism
- b) Environmental/nature tourism
- c) Social tourism
- d) None of these.

56. Which type of tourism is focused on protection of agriculture?

- a) Farm tourism
- b) Social tourism
- c) Cultural tourism
- d) Agro tourism

57. Which tourism concept is to protecting the production of fruits, vegetables, flowers, etc?

- a) Farm tourism
- b) Agro tourism
- c) Farm tourism
- d) None of these.

58. The concept of wilderness tourism is -----

- a) To enjoy serene
- b) To enjoy warm destination
- c) To enjoy winter atmosphere
- d) None of these

59. The concept of Rural tourism----- ?

- a) Travel to remote areas
- b) Travel to natural areas
- c) Travel to urban areas
- d) None of these

60. The aim/purpose of rural tourism is -----?

- a) Relaxation & Refreshment
- b) Adventure
- c) Entertainment
- d) None of these.

61. Which tourism concept is, the tourist are not allowed to spread unwanted things like polythene bags tyres etc.

- a) Agro tourism
- b) Farm tourism
- c) Green tourism
- d) None of these.

62. Which type of tourism is encouraged to use of Eco friendly product?

- a) Social tourism
- b) Green tourism
- c) Agro tourism
- d) None of these.

63. Which carrying capacity means the scientific study about the relationship between living organisms & their environment?

- a) Physical
- b) Environmental
- c) Ecological
- d) Social

64. Which carrying capacity deals within the space, resources in a particular place?

- a) Environmental
- b) Physical
- c) Social
- d) None of these.

65. Physical carrying capacity encourages in -----

- a) VMT
- b) Eco tourism
- c) Sustainable development
- d) None of these

66. The concept of ----- can be derived from the ideas of community based tourism?

- a) Environmental carrying capacity
- b) Social carrying capacity
- c) Eco logical capacity
- d) None of these

67. The psychological carrying capacity refers to

- a) Deals space and resources
- b) Encourage VMT
- c) Conservation of environment
- d) None of these.

68. psychological carrying capacity refers to -----

- a) Crocuding
- b) Environmental
- c) Conditions of mode of transportation
- d) All of these.

69. The promotion of agenda 21st aims to -----

- a) Sustainable development
- b) Eco tourism
- c) Environmental impact
- d) None of these.

70. Which type of Eco tourist travel for education removal of litter or similar purpose.

- a) Dedicated Eco tourist
- b) Hard core nature tourist
- c) Main stream Eco tourist
- d) None of these.

71. Which type of Eco tourist visit destination primarily to take an unusual trip?.

- a) Hard core
- b) Dedicated
- c) Main stream
- d) None of these.

72. People who experience nature identify as a part of a broader trip

- a) Dedicated Eco tourist
- b) Main stream Eco Tourist
- c) Casual nature tourist
- d) None of these.

73. Which type of eco tourist normally use natural areas for relaxing purpose?

- a) Casual Eco tourist
- b) General eco tourist
- c) Dedicated
- d) Recreational eco tourist

74. ----- Eco tourism Products are multipurpose protected areas to preserve diversity, animals, plants and micro organisms in respective eco- system

- a) Mangroves
- b) Biosphere reserves
- c) Desert
- d) None of these.

75. The characteristic of plants for animals that exist in a particular type of environment is known as

- a) Biome
- b) Ecology
- c) Eco system
- d) Environment

76. The series of living creatures is known as

- a) Biomes
- b) Food chain
- c) Species
- d) None of these

77. All plants & living creatures in a particular areas consider in relation to their physical environment is known as -----?

- a) Environment
- b) Eco system
- c) Ecology
- d) None of these.

78. The natural world in which all living organisms is known as -----

- a) Atmosphere
- b) Environment
- c) Eco system
- d) None of these

79. Biological systems represent a hierarchy of progress increasing level of complexity is known as -----

- a) Biosphere
- b) Lithosphere
- c) Hydrosphere
- d) Atmosphere

80. Which is the A biotic (non living) component as following bellow.

- a) Plants
- b) Humans
- c) Decomposes
- d) Temperature

81. Which is the Biotic (living) Component as following bellow.

- a) Hight
- b) Humidity & Water
- c) Altitude
- d) Decomposers

82. The organisms can tolerate changes in environment within a certain range is called as -----

- a) Range of value
- b) Range of Tolerance
- c) None of these.

83. The inter connected networks of feeding relationships that take the form is called as -----

- a) Food chain
- b) Food webs
- c) Food pathway
- d) None of these.

84. Increase in concentration of a pollutant from the environment to the first organism in a food chain refers to

- a) Biomagnifications
- b) Bioaccumulation
- c) Food web
- d) None of these.

85. Increase in count ration of pollutant from one link in a food chain to another is refers to -----

- a) Bioaccumulation
- b) Food web
- c) Biomagnifications
- d) None of these

86. UN identified challenges for the world community for sustainable development and conservation of the environment?

- a) Biodiversity loss
- b) Climate change
- c) Water pollution
- d) All of these

87. Which type of tourism impact in terms of foreign exchange earnings have a potential support to eco system

- a) Ecological impact
- b) Environmental impact
- c) Socio culture impact
- d) Economic impact

88. Economic impact aim to establishment of -----?

- a) Number of industry
- b) Potential Development of region
- c) A and B
- d) None of these.

89. Which type of impact aims to establish a balance between Eco tourism and Environment?

- a) Ecological
- b) Environmental
- c) Socio-cultural
- d) None of these.

90. who defined "the development that meets the needs of the present generation without comprising the ability of future generation to meet their own needs?"

- a) WTO
- b) WCED
- c) UN commission
- d) None of these.

91. What are the features of sustainable development as following bellow?

- a) Promoting a product development
- b) Limiting the population
- c) Desirable to Max participation of host comity in tourism development
- d) None of these.

92. Maintaining human capital which refers to -----

- a) Human sustainability
- b) Social Sustainability
- c) Economic sustainability
- d) None of these.

93. which type of sustainability aims to human's health education, skills ,Knowledge etc.

- a) Social
- b) Human
- c) Economic
- d) None of these

94. The creation & maintaining of social capital which refers to -----

- a) Economic
- b) Environmental
- c) Social
- d) None of these.

95. Social sustainability which aims to -----

- a) Max participation of society
- b) Maintenance of human basic needs
- c) Provide proper education
- d) None of these.

96. Maintenance of capital or keeping capital intact which means that

- a) Human sustainability
- b) Economic
- c) Social
- d) None of these.

97. How much countries are elected to membership CSD in 1993.

- a) 50
- b) 43
- c) 53
- d) 10

98. The international year of Eco tourism celebrated on -----

- a) 2002
- b) 1996
- c) 205
- d) 2010

99. Which are the main motivation of IYE as following bellow?

- a) Sustainable use of Biodiversity and natural resource
- b) Impact minimization
- c) Environmental education
- d) All of these.

100. Who was launched a global environmental management importance and public awareness program

- a) WTO
- b) CSD
- c) WTTC
- d) None of these.

101. WTTC launched a global environmental management improved and public awareness program is known as

- a) Eco tourism plan
- b) Fine year plan
- c) Green Globe
- d) None of these.

102. Which is the highest reforesting country in the world?

- a) China
- b) USA
- c) India
- d) Vietnam

103. The third highest reforesting country in the world?

- a) Africa
- b) India
- c) China
- d) None of these

104. Which are the largest areas of tropical forest in the world?

- a) Peru
- b) Brazil
- c) India
- d) None of these

105. Where is launched "Tiger Travel Project" in Kerala?

- a) Wayanad
- b) Thekkady
- c) Kumarakam
- d) None of these

106. The world acclaimed tourism major listed, leading Eco-tourism destination is -----

- a) Thenmala
- b) Kumarakam
- c) Gavi
- d) None of these

107. Which destination is known as 'heaven' for bird Watchers'

- a) Kumarakam
- b) Gavi
- c) Thenmala
- d) Wayanad

108. The main protection of species at Gavi?

- a) Birds
- b) Elephant
- c) Snakes
- d) None of these

109. Which is the largest tourist attraction in the world?

- a) Magic kingdom
- b) Niagara falls
- c) Disneyland Paris
- d) Times square

110. The times square situated in ----- country?

- a) Paris
- b) New York
- c) London
- d) None of these

111. The estimated annual visitors in Times Square in New York?

- a) 35000000
- b) 12000000
- c) 14000000
- d) None of these.

112. Niagara falls situated in ----- country?

- a) London
- b) San Francisco
- c) New York, Canada
- d) None of these

113. Which is most visited/ international visitors city in the world?

- a) London
- b) Bangkok
- c) Singapore
- d) None of these

114. Which is the most visited countries in the world?

- a) USA
- b) France
- c) China
- d) UK

115. The oldest forest village 'Konni' situated in -----?

- a) Pathanamthitta
- b) Kottayam
- c) Kollam
- d) None of these.

116. Konni Eco destination situated on the bank of ----- river?

- a) Periyar
- b) Achencoil
- c) Bharathapuzha
- d) None of these.

117. The major attraction of Konni?

- a) Elephant camp/Project
- b) Adventure activity
- c) Recreation activity
- d) None of these.

118. Where is situated Gavi in Kerala?

- a) Allapey
- b) Pathanamthitta
- c) Kollam
- d) None of these.

119. Where is situated in Nakshatravanam

- a) Gavi
- b) Thenmala
- c) Kumarakam
- d) Wayanad

120. What are the major attraction provided at Thenmala Eco tourism destination?

- a) Water foundation
- b) Butterfly safari
- c) Nakshathravanam
- d) All of these

121. What are the major Eco tourism destinations in Kerala?

- a) Thenmala
- b) Konni
- c) Peruvamamoozhy
- d) All of these

122. Where is situated Boothathankettu Eco tourism Destination?

- a) Allappy
- b) Thekkady
- c) Ernakulam
- d) None of these

123. What are the major attraction of Boothathankettu?

- a) Evergreen forest
- b) Bamboo Forest
- c) A & B
- d) None of these.

124. Where is situated the Eco tourism destination 'Peruvannamuzhi'?

- a) Palakad
- b) Kollam
- c) Kozhikode
- d) None of these.

125. Which is the oldest reserve forest in Kerala?

- a) Thenmala
- b) Konni
- c) Gavi
- d) None of these.

ANSWERS

1.C	2.A	3.C	4.B	5.D	6.A	7.C	8.B	9.A	10.B	11.C	12.C
13.B	14.B	15.B	16.B	17.D	18.B	19.A	20.C	21.C	22.C	23.B	24.A
25.B	26.B	27.C	28.C	29.A	30.A	31.A	32.C	33.C	34.D	35.A	36.B
37.B	38.B	39.B	40.C	41.B	42.A	43.C	44.B	45.D	46.C	47.C	48.B
49.C	50.C	51.B	52.C	53.B	54.A	55.B	56.D	57.A	58.A	59.A	60.A
61.C	62.B	63.C	64.B	65.A	66.B	67.D	68.D	69.A	70.B	71.C	72.C
73.D	74.B	75.A	76.B	77.B	78.B	79.A	80.D	81.D	82.B	83.B	84.B
85.C	86.D	87.D	88.C	89.C	90.B	91.C	92.A	93.B	94.C	95.A	96.B
97.C	98.A	99.D	100.C	101.C	102.A	103.B	104.B	105.B	106.C	107.B	108.A
109.D	110.B	111.A	112.C	113.A	114.B	115.A	116.B	117.A	118.B	119.B	120.D
121.D	122.C	123.C	124.C	125.b							