

25805405



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Reg. No.....

Name.....

LL.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2025

Fourth Semester

Branch II—Criminal Law

LW 020 402—INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW

(2023 Admissions—Regular/2022, 2021 Admissions—Supplementary)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Answer any **five** questions.*

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the origin and development of International Criminal Law.
2. Discuss the establishment, jurisdiction, and functioning of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia.
3. Evaluate the establishment and role of the International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals.
4. Discuss the definition of genocide under international law and analyse its essential elements.
5. Discuss “crimes against peace” in historical and legal context, and examine how they relate to modern concepts of the crime of aggression.
6. Discuss the concept of primacy and explain how the ICC’s jurisdiction differs from ad hoc international criminal tribunals such as ICTY and ICTR.
7. Explain in detail the stages of investigation, trial, and prosecution before the International Criminal Court.
8. Examine the challenges faced by the ICC in investigating and prosecuting sexual and gender-based violence.

(5 × 14 = 70)

