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Reg. No.....

Name.....

LL.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 2025

Second Semester

Branch I—Commercial Law

Course 1—LW010201—FOUNDATIONS OF CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY

(2024 Admissions—Regular and 2021-2023 Admissions—Supplementary)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

*Answer any **five** questions.*

All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is contractual obligation and explain in detail the importance of contractual obligation.
2. Analyse the differential application of Force Majeure Clauses and Doctrine of Contract in the matter of enforcement of contractual liability with the help of case laws.
3. Discuss the propounded tests and principles related to consequential damages and with case laws. State to what extent the consequential damages are considered while awarding the damages.
4. Explain the three types of contractual conditions. Explain the consequence when each of these concepts negatively impact the continuance of contract leading to fastening of liabilities and the scope of remedies available.
5. Discuss how far Indian Contract law is able to hand out remedies for substantive unconscionability and differentiate it with procedural unconscionability.
6. What are the major changes brought about by the Specific Relief (Amendment) Act 2018 with respect to the remedies available under the Special Relief Act 1961 ? Discuss with the help of case law whether the Act have only a prospective effect.
7. Define the basis of contractual obligation and its jurisdictional issues.
8. Explain exemption and exclusion clauses and state the difference between the two.

(5 × 14 = 70)

