Turn Over

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# **B.Sc DEGREE (CBCS) REGULAR / IMPROVEMENT / REAPPEARANCE EXAMINATIONS, OCTOBER 2024**

# **Third Semester**

B.Sc Food Technology & Quality Assurance

## Core Course - FQ3CRT01 - DAIRY TECHNOLOGY

2017 Admission Onwards

0A255928

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

core

### Part A

### Answer any ten questions.

## Each question carries 2 marks.

- What is the working principle of lactometer? 1.
- 2. Explain MBRT test.
- 3. What is standardisation of milk?
- 4. What is Pasteurization of milk?
- 5. Distinguish between mother and starter cultures.
- Define Double toned milk. 6.
- 7. What are the causes of overrun in butter?
- What are the causes and preventive methods for cheesy and fruity flavour in cream? 8.
- What is the significance of cooling and ageing of the mix in the manufacture of icecream? 9.
- 10. What are the causes and prevention of sandiness in ice-cream?
- 11. What are rising film evaporators?
- 12. Define Shrikhand.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

#### Part B

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.





- 13. Write a note on processing of milk.
- 14. What are the different sources of contamination and give an account of the various factors influencing the growth of microorganisms?
- 15. Write a note on the manufacture of reconstituted and recombined milk quoting their differences.
- 16. What is the pupose of manufacturing flavored milk ?Briefly explain the manufacturing steps invoved in the producion of fruit flavored drink.
- 17. Explain the defects in butter, their causes and prevention.
- 18. What are the major defects in cheese?
- 19. Describe the working of single effect evaporator.
- 20. Describe the manaufacture of cottage cheese.
- 21. Write a note on Dahi.

(6×5=30)

#### Part C

Answer any **two** questions.

Each question carries **15** marks.

- 22. Give an account of any five special milks available in the market with their definitions, purpose of production and manufacturing methods.
- 23. Describe the defects, causes and prevention of table cream and manufacturing cream.
- 24. Describe the causes and prevention of the various defects in cheese.
- 25. Explain in detail about the various indigenous dairy products.

(2×15=30)