



QP CODE: 25022244



25022244

Reg No : .....

Name : .....

**M.Sc DEGREE (CSS) SPECIAL REAPPEARANCE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025**

**Third Semester**

**CORE - ME010301 - ADVANCED COMPLEX ANALYSIS**

M.Sc MATHEMATICS , M.Sc MATHEMATICS (SF)

2019 ADMISSION ONWARDS

C6FAB2FB

Time: 3 Hours

Weightage: 30

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any **eight** questions.*

*Weight **1** each.*

1. Prove that  $\log r$  is a harmonic function.
2. State Schwarz's theorem.
3. Write the Taylor series expansion of arc tanz about the origin.
4. Expand  $f(z) = \frac{1}{z(z-1)}$  as Laurent's series in powers of  $z$ .
5. State Mittag-Leffler's theorem.
6. Prove that  $\zeta(s)\Gamma(s) = \int_0^\infty \frac{x^{s-1}}{e^x-1} dx$  for  $\sigma = \text{Re } s > 1$ .
7. Prove that a sequence of functions in  $\mathcal{F}$  converges uniformly to  $f$  on compact subsets if and only if it converges to  $f$  with respect to the distance function  $\rho$  in  $\mathcal{F}$ .
8. State Arzela- Ascoli's theorem.
9. What is meant by the boundary behavior?
10. Prove that  $\wp(2z) = \frac{1}{4} \left[ \frac{\wp''(z)}{\wp'(z)} \right]^2 - 2\wp(z)$

(8×1=8 weightage)





### Part B (Short Essay/Problems)

Answer any **six** questions.

Weight 2 each.

11. Prove that if  $f(z)$  is analytic in a region  $\Omega$ , then  $\overline{f(\bar{z})}$  is analytic in  $\Omega^* = \{\bar{z}; z \in \Omega\}$ .
  12. State and prove *Harnack's* inequality.
  13. Prove that a necessary and sufficient condition for the absolute convergence of the product  $\prod_1^\infty (1 + a_n)$  is the convergence of the series  $\sum_1^\infty |a_n|$ .
  14. Obtain a formula for  $\Gamma(z)\Gamma(1-z)$ . Deduce  $\Gamma(\frac{1}{2})$ .
  15. Prove that  $\frac{1}{\zeta(s)} = \prod_{n=1}^\infty (1 - p_n^{-s})$  where  $p_1, p_2, \dots$  are ascending sequence of primes and  $\sigma = \text{Re } s > 1$ .
  16. Prove  $\xi(s)$  is entire and  $\xi(s) = \xi(1-s)$  where  $\xi(s) = \frac{1}{2}s(1-s)\pi^{-(\frac{s}{2})}\Gamma(\frac{s}{2})\zeta(s)$ .
  17. Define the Riemann mapping. Let  $\Omega$  be a simply connected region other than the complex plane. Prove that the Riemann mapping from  $\Omega$  to the unit disk is unique.
  18. Prove that an elliptic function cannot have a single simple pole.
- (6×2=12 weightage)

### Part C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any **two** questions.

Weight 5 each.

19. Define a subharmonic function. State and prove any three properties.
20. Obtain Jensen's formula. Deduce Poisson-Jensen formula.
21. (i) Prove that  $\zeta(s)$  has no zeros in the half plane  $\sigma > 1$ .  
(ii) Differentiate between the trivial and non trivial zeros of the Zeta function.
22. (a) Define Weierstrass'  $\wp$ -function.  
(b) Express Weierstrass'  $\wp$ -function as a Laurent series about the origin.  
(c) Prove that  $\wp(z) = \frac{1}{z^2} + \sum_{\omega \neq 0} \left( \frac{1}{(z-\omega)^2} - \frac{1}{\omega^2} \right)$ .

(2×5=10 weightage)

