

Part B Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

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QP CODE: 24019422

Reg No 2 Name 1

B.Sc DEGREE (CBCS) REGULAR / IMPROVEMENT / REAPPEARANCE **EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Second Semester

B.Sc Microbiology Model III

Complementary Course - BT2CMT02 - BIOTECHNOLOGY - GENETICS

2017 ADMISSION ONWARDS

1B454421

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Part A

Answer any ten questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- Define wild type and mutant type allele. 1.
- 2. Define homologous chromosome.
- 3. What is the importance of monohybrid cross?
- 4. Define law of independent assortment.
- 5. What is quantitative inheritance?
- Distinguish between autosomes and allosomes. 6.
- 7. What is sex reversal?
- What is a linked gene? 8.
- 9 What is criss cross inheritance?
- 10. Define acrocentric chromosome.
- 11. Define euploidy.
- 12. What is the difference between deletion and insertion of chromosomes?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$



- 13. What was the contribution of T.H.Morgan in genetics?
- 14. Differentiate between homozygous and heterozygous alleles.
- 15. Comment on the factors which led to the success of Mendel's experiment.
- 16. Explain the lethal genes with examples.
- 17. Explain dosage compensation.
- 18. Describe the different kinds of crossing over.
- 19. Explain Giant chromosomes.
- 20. Describe extrachromosomal inheritance with respect to mitochondria.
- 21. Explain the characteristic features of Turner's syndrome.

(6×5=30)

Part C

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **10** marks.

- 22. Discuss on the importance of codominance and semidominance.
- 23. Explain allelic and non allelic gene interaction.
- 24. What is chromosome? Illustrate the structure of chromosome.
- 25. Explain how polyploidy can lead to speciation in plants.

(2×10=20)