Turn Over



### QP CODE: 24804286

Reg No : ..... Name : .....

## **B.ARCH DEGREE REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION, AUGUST 2024**

# Fourth Semester

## BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE

# 19AR408E3 - ELECTIVE 1: TRADITIONAL ARCHITECTURE OF KERALA

#### 2019 Admission Onwards

E9CE0072

Time: 3 Hours

Part A

Answer any six questions out of Eight. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 1. Explain Bahmanda and Pindanda in connection with built space.
- 2. Define Mandala in Vasthu shastr.,
- 3. What is the significance of Veedhi vinyasam?
- 4. Explain the primary conditions, proportions and dimensions considered in designing ekasala.
- 5. Compare Gunavistaram and Ishtadeergham.
- 6. Explain Nalukettu with neat sketch.
- 7. What is a mahakshethra? Give one example with illustration.
- 8. Sketch a Gopuram Showing its different parts.

(6×5=30)

## Part B

Answer any four questions out of six. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 9. Elaborate the concept of marma using the physical planning of a shala.
- 10. Explain the Characteristics of a good Site according to the Vastu shastra. How the site is tested for evaluating it's suitability for construction?

Max. Marks: 100

- 11. Draw the basic layout of Nalukettu and Ettukettu houses in Kerala . Explain the spatial arrangement of it .
- 12. How did nalukettu evolve as a housing typology in Kerala? Discuss its origin and growth.
- 13. What is iconography? Explain the role of Talamana in the iconography of Kerala temples.
- 14. According to Vastusasthra, how towns are catagorised with respect it's activity? explain with schematic sketches.

(4×10=40)

#### Part C

Answer any two questions out of Four. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 15. Explain the ancient method for fixing cardinal directions on a site and discuss its significance in ancient Kerala.
- 16. Explain basic unit system in Traditional Architecture with help of neat illustrations. Compare it with modern scale?
- 17. Explain how passive ventilation is achieved in a nalukettu and expand on the spatial qualities of verandah and nadumuttam.
- 18. How does a mahakshethra influence a settlement. Expand using an example from Kerala.

(2×15=30)