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Name	

B.Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 2024

First Semester

Complementary Course—DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

(Common for B.Sc. Electronics and B.Sc. Computer Maintenance and Electronics)

[2013—2016 Admissions]

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 80

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. 2's complement of 10010110 is ———.
- 2. BCD representation of 42.35 is ———.
- 3. Give the next three numbers: 4A5, 4A6, 4A7,4A8 ———.
- 4. The XOR gate produces 1 at the output when ———.
- 5. In an RS flip-flop, when R = 0 and S = 0, the state ———.
- 6. In a JK flip-flop, when J = 1 and K = 1, the state
- 7. ECL stands for ———.
- 8. How is synchronization achieved in digital circuits?
- 9. What is a decade counter?
- 10. State De Morgan's theorems.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

Part B

Answer any eight questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Find the BCD and Gray code of 459.
- 12. Give the logic diagram and truth table of a 3 input XOR gate.

Turn over





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- 13. Prepare the truth table for the expression (A + B) C.
- 14. Mention the characteristics of TTL gates.
- 15. What do you understand by the term logic family?
- 16. What is a half subtractor? Obtain its truth table.
- 17. What is a latch?
- 18. What is edge triggering?
- 19. What is meant by race condition in flip-flops?
- 20. What is a PIPO shift register?
- 21. What are up/down counters?
- 22. What are the disadvantages of asynchronous counters?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$

Part C

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. What is a full-adder? Design a full-adder using basic logic gates.
- 24. Simplify using Boolean algebra.
 - (a) A + AB.

(b) AB + AB'.

(c) A'BC + AC.

- (d) A'B + ABC' + ABC.
- 25. Using De Morgan's theorem show that:
 - (a) (A + B)'(A' + B')' = 0.
 - (b) A + A'B + A'B' = 1.
- 26. What are the factors deciding the fan-out, speed of operation, noise immunity and power dissipation in a logic family?
- 27. Differentiate between RS and JK flip flops.





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- 28. What is a decoder? What are its uses?
- 29. Explain the behavior of a basic RS latch with active LOW inputs.
- 30. Explain the working of master slave flip flop.
- 31. Design a 2-bit asynchronous binary up/down counter. Explain its behaviour using a timing diagram of its counting sequence.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$

Part D

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Which are the Universal gates? With examples show how each of these Universal gates can be used to implement other gates.
- 33. Simplify the Boolean function F together with the don't care conditions D in SOP form and POS form. F $(w, x, y, z) = \Sigma$ (0, 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10). D $(w, x, y, z) = \Sigma$ (5, 6, 11, 15).
- 34. What are multiplexers and demultiplexers? Explain their functioning with examples.
- 35. Describe different types of shift registers.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$

