





## B.A. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, MAY 2024

#### **Fourth Semester**

Economics (Model I)

Core Course—PUBLIC ECONOMICS

(2013 to 2016 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 80 Marks

### Part A (Definition Type Questions)

Answer all the following questions in one sentence each. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Public Good.
- 2. Private Finance.
- 3. Fiscal Policy.
- 4. Tax.
- 5. Budget.
- 6. Public debt.
- 7. Sinking Fund.
- 8. Grant.
- 9. Incidence of a tax.
- 10. Fiscal federalism.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ 

# Part B (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any eight of the following questions in a paragraph each. (Not exceeding 100 words)

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What is the benefit principle of taxation?
- 12. Define Public Finance.
- 13. Write a note on fiscal policy instruments.
- 14. What is meant by market failure?

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- 15. What is non-tax revenue? Give two examples.
- 16. Write a note on Laffer Curve.
- 17. What is the ability to pay theory?
- 18. What is meant by taxable capacity?
- 19. Explain any two canons of public expenditure.
- 20. What is the scope of the subject Public Economics?
- 21. What is meant by the burden of public debt?
- 22. Write a note on Panchayati Raj Institutions.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$ 

# Part C (Short Essays)

Answer any six of the following questions in one and a half page each.

Not exceeding 150 words

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. What are the important canons of taxation?
- 24. What are the methods of debt redemption?
- 25. What are the reasons for the continuous rise in public expenditure?
- 26. What are the functions of State Finance Commissions?
- 27. What is the role of budget in an economy?
- 28. What is the role of a government in economic activities?
- 29. Distinguish between horizontal and vertical equity in fiscal federalism.
- 30. What are the effects of taxation on production and distribution?
- 31. Explain the principle of maximum social advantage.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$ 

### Part D

Answer any two of the following questions.

(Not exceeding four pages each)

Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. What are the functions of Finance Commission in India?
- 33. What are the trends in public debt in India?
- 34. What are the problems in the transfer of resources from the Union to the States?
- 35. What are the important tax revenues to the Union Government?

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$ 

