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B.Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Fifth Semester

Core Course—IGNEOUS PETROLOGY

(Common for B.Sc. Geology and B.Sc. Geology and Water Management)

[2013 to 2016 Admissions]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Draw neat sketches wherever necessary.

Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

Name the following:

- 1. The volcanic equivalent of granite.
- 2. The most abundant element present in magma.
- 3. Name a glassy igneous rock.
- 4. The plutonic equivalent of dacite.
- 5. The essential mineral of syenite.
- 6. Name an intermediate rock.
- 7. Name the rock containing quartz and oligoclase as its essential minerals.
- 8. Name the rock type usually associated with island arcs.
- 9. The dominant rock type in deep ocean floor.
- 10. A dyke rock type widely distributed in parts of Kerala.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10)$

Part B (Short Answer Questions)

Answer any eight questions in not more than 100 words each.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Oversaturated rocks and Acid rocks.12. Anorthosites.
- 13. Felsic and mafic minerals.
- 14. Ultrabasic and ultramafic rocks.

15. Diorite.

16. Hypabyssal rocks.

17. Carbonotite.

18. Spherulitic structure.

19. Devitrification.

- 20. Mural jointing.
- 21. Eutectic crystallization.
- 22. Trachyte.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16)$ **Turn over**

Part C (Short Essays)

Answer any six questions in not more than 300 words each.

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Pyroclastic components and its deposits.
- 24. Classification of igneous rocks based on mineralogy and chemistry.
- 25. CIPW classification scheme.
- 26. Structures of extrusive igneous rocks.
- 27. Magmatic differentiation processes.
- 28. Mineralogy, texture and origin of basalt and gabbro.
- 29. Bowen's reaction series.
- 30. Porphyritic and poikilitic texture.
- 31. Mineralogy, texture and origin of dunite and peridotite.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24)$

Part D (Essay Questions)

Answer any two questions in not more than 1000 words each.

Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Give an account of various forms of intrusive igneous rocks. Explain the factors controlling their formation.
- 33. Describe the various aspects considered in the study of textures of igneous rocks. Give an account of various textures of igneous rocks.
- 34. Give an account of IUGS classification scheme for plutonic igneous rocks.
- 35. Explain the term solid solution. Give an account of a Albite-Anorthite system. Explain the formation of 'Zoned Plagioclase'.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30)$