

Fourth Semester M A Philosophy (Private Registration)
Multiple Choice Questions

PL010403: BIOETHICS
(Course in lieu of project)

1. Euthanasia is a study of-----
A. Health ethics B. Bio Ethics C. Moral ethics D Virtue ethics
2. Nonmaleficence is a principle of-----
A. Medic ethics B. Bioethics C. Nature ethics D. Virtue ethics
3. Bioethics is a field of -----
A. Virtue ethics B. Ethics of care C. Applied ethics .D) Professional ethics
4. Which name is associated with Bioethics?
A. Potter B. Boveau C. Woolf D. Virginia
5. Principlism is a method of -----
A. Medical ethics B. Health ethics C. Euthanasia D. Bioethics
6. Public health ethics is a branch of -----
A. Medical ethics b. Bio ethics C. Abortion D. Care
- 7) “Something is good or bad depends on its outcome” is called-----
A. Consequentialism B. Deontology C. Ontology D. Sequentlism
8. “The right action is not determined by its consequences “is called-----
A. Care theory B. Normative theory C. Deontology D. Conservatism
9. -----treats the concept of moral virtue as central
A. Virtue ethics B. care ethics C. Bio ethics D. Honest ethics
10. -----is an example of virtue ethics
A) Utilitarianism B) organ transplantation C) Euthanasia D) Self control
11. Name the first human being whose birth is possible through IVF.
A. Roe V. Wade B. Louise Brown C. Aruna D. Singer
12. IVF means:
A. Invitro Facilitation B. Inter-venial Fertilization C. Invitro Fertilization D.
Inter Fertilization
13. The babies resulted through IVF is commonly called:

- A. Cloned Babies B. Artificial Babies C. Invitro Babies D. Test tube Babies
14. IVF technology initially introduced by:
 A. Patrick Steptoe and Robert Edwards B. Watson and Crick C. Sir John Gurdon's D. Hans Adolf Eduard Driesch
15. The issue of embryo wastage is related to:
 A. Cloning B. IVF C. Euthanasia D. Human Genome Project
16. Roe V. Wade case is related to:
 A. Surrogacy B. Euthanasia C. Cloning D. Abortion.
17. SLED- test is related to:
 A. Abortion debate B. Euthanasia debate C. Cloning debate D. Debate on Surrogacy.
18. SLED argument is a part of:
 A. Liberalist position B. Feminist position C. Pro-life position D. None of these
19. SLED represents:
 A. Size, Level of development, Environment, and Degree of dependency.
 B. Size, Level of development, Efficiency, and Degree of dependency.
 C. Size, Level of development, Environment, and Degree of intelligence.
 D. Size, Level of consciousness, Environment, and Degree of dependency.
20. Who proposed this view?
 A. Liberalists B. Feminists C. Reductionists D. Conservatives
21. Most of the abortion debates are visibly polarizes between:
 A. pro-choice and pro-life arguments. B. pro-choice and pro-dignity arguments. C. action and pro-life arguments. D. pro-choice and feminist arguments.
22. Pro-choice argument emphasises:
 A. a fetus is a human deserving of legal protection B. a woman's right to bodily autonomy C. fetus having dignity D. personhood of the embryo
23. Natural abortion is also called:
 A. Induced abortion B. Inevitable abortion C. Missed abortion D. Spontaneous abortion.
24. Which among the following is not related to abortion issue?
 A. Question of personhood B. Status of life C. Informed consent D. Right to life
25. Who recommended 'Viability' as the principle to recommend abortion?
 A. Liberalists B. Conservatives C. Pro-life activists D. Environmentalists.
26. 'Birth is a significant divide line in the issue of abortion'. Who articulated this position?
 A. Conservatives B. Pro-life activists C. Medical practitioners D. Liberalists
27. 'Quickening is an appropriate divide line which recommends the right to life of a fetus'. Who recommended this statement?
 A. Conservatives B. Pro-life activists C. Medical practitioners D. Liberalists
28. "A Defence of Abortion" is written by:
 A. Judith Jarvis Thomson B. Peter Singer C. Roe V. Wade D. Pinki Virani
29. 'The Violinist'- thought experiment evoked by:
 A. Conservatives B. Feminists C. Pro-life activists D. Doctors
30. Identify the year of Roe V. Wade judgement.
 A. 1974 B. 1978 C. 1973 D. 1977

31. Which among the following is asexual reproductive mode?
A. Surrogacy B. Cloning C. IVF D. GIFT
32. The issue of baby-selling is related to:
A. Cloning B. IVF C. GIFT D. Surrogacy.
33. The term Contracted pregnancy is concerned to :
A. IVF B. Surrogacy C. Cloning D. Abortion
34. ----- is that it makes possible the creation of non-traditional families.
A. IVF B. GIFT C. Surrogacy D. None of these.
35. Which among the following is the most suitable method of reproduction for single women and gay couples?
A. Surrogacy B. IVF C. GIFT D. Cloning
36. The issue of baby-selling is particularly related to:
A. Gestational surrogacy B. Traditional surrogacy C. Paid surrogacy d. Altruistic surrogacy.
37. How many mothers involved in a traditional surrogacy?
A. Three mothers B. Two mothers C. One mother C. Four mothers
38. Traditional surrogacy is also known as:
A. Partial surrogacy B. Gestational surrogacy C. Full surrogacy D. Contract surrogacy.
39. In a traditional surrogacy surrogate is the biological mother of the baby. This statement is:
A. False B. True C. Neither true nor false D. Cannot determined.
40. Which method is suitable to Gestational surrogacy?
A. IVF B. IUI C. GIFT D. Cloning
41. In a gestational surrogacy how many mothers are involved?
A. Two B. Three C. Four D. One
42. The question of motherhood is involved closely to:
A. Abortion B. Cloning C. IVF D. Surrogacy.
43. In a gestational surrogacy who is the biological mother of the baby.
A. Surrogate B. Donor of the ovum C. Intended mother D. None of these
44. ----- is the scenario of three mothers and two fathers.
A. Traditional surrogacy B. Full surrogacy C. Gestational surrogacy D. Altruistic surrogacy.
45. The Surrogacy Regulation Act, 2022 of India banned:
A. Altruistic surrogacy B. Commercial surrogacy C. Gestational surrogacy D. Traditional surrogacy.
46. 'Designer babies' the notion related to:
A. Surrogacy B. Sex selection C. Cloning D. Stem cell research
47. The term 'devalues girls' involves in the debate of:
A. Stem sell research B. Human Genome project C. Sex selection and Pre-natal diagnosis D. Altruistic surrogacy.
48. 'Mindless human organism' the notion related to:
A. Cloning B. Surrogacy C. IVF D. Sex selection
49. 'Failing to treat individuals as ends in themselves', is the criticism leveled against to:
A. Sex-selection B. Stem-cell research C. Cloning D. Surrogacy
50. ----- is not a method Sex selection.
A. Preconceptual B. Pregestational C. Periconceptual D. Post conceptual
51. Etymology of the term Euthanasia:

- A. Easy death B. Mercy killing C. Letting die D. Inevitable death
52. The term Euthanasia originated from two Greek words -----.
- A. *Eu* and *Thanasia* B. *Euth* and *Nasia* C. *Eu* and *Thanatos* D. *Eu* and *Tantasia*
53. Which among the following country legalized euthanasia firstly.
- A. America B. Netherlands C. Spain D. Austria
54. Euthanasia carried out at the request of the person killed is called:
- A. Passive euthanasia B. Active euthanasia C. Voluntary euthanasia D. Involuntary euthanasia.
55. Which form of euthanasia is called surgeon assisted suicide?
- A. Voluntary euthanasia B. Involuntary euthanasia C. Non voluntary euthanasia D. Passive euthanasia.
56. PVS means:
- A. Persistent Vulnerable state B. Permanent Vegetative state C. Persistent Vegetative State D. Permanent Void state
57. Aruna's Story is written by:
- A. Arundhathy Roy B. Madha Padkar C. Thaslima Nasrin D. Pinki Virani
58. Aruna Shanbaug is related to the notion of:
- A. Surrogacy B. Euthanasia C. Cloning D. Organ Transplantation
59. ----- is the act of withholding or withdrawing medical treatment, such as withholding or withdrawing life support, with the intention of allowing a person to die.
- A. Voluntary euthanasia B. Active euthanasia C. Passive euthanasia D. Non-voluntary euthanasia
60. Aktion T4 is a euthanasia program organised by :
- A. Nazi government B. Fascist Italy C. South Korea D. None of these
61. Which body part is not come under organ transplantation?
- A. veins B. skin C. thymus D. none of these
62. Who is the father of modern organ transplantation?
- A. P.K Sen B. Thomas Earl Starzl C. Joseph Murray D. Roy Yorke Calne
63. Which is not a type of organ transplantation.
- A. Living donation B. Tissue donation C. Deceased donation D. None of these
64. Bio banking means----
- A. Collection and preservation of organs B. Organised collections and storage of human biological samples C. preservation and research related to organs D. None of these
65. Confidentiality in health care includes---
- A. right of an individual that their personal information and medical information kept private B. right of the patient to disclose or not to disclose their health details C. confidential nature of individual health details D. None of these

66. Among these options which is not include informed consent.
- A. the process in which a health care provider educates a patient about the risks
 - B. the process in which a health care provider educates a patient about the benefits
 - C. the process in which a health care provider educates a patient about the alternatives
 - D. all the above
67. Identify the statement that supports informed consent in connection with Kant's ethical position.
- A. obtaining honest permission
 - B. Avoiding deception and coercion
 - C. without necessarily promoting personal deliberation and decision – making
 - D. all the above
68. Which principle is the basis of informed consent.
- A. Autonomy
 - B. Freedom
 - C. Justice
 - D. Goodness
69. Which option is the most right one related to consent.
- A. Implied consent
 - B. Informed consent
 - C. Unanimous consent
 - D. Express consent
70. A valid consent includes.
- A. It must be voluntary
 - B. It must be informed
 - C. Capacity to take decision
 - D. All the above
71. In the discussions of consent a patient's autonomy means—
- A. right to act according to their will during the treatment
 - B. right of a patient to avoid certain treatment
 - C. right of a patient to make decision about their own medical care
 - D. none of these
72. Among these which is not a principle of bio ethics.
- A. Autonomy
 - B. Justice
 - C. Beneficence
 - D. None of these
73. Public health ethics stands for-----
- A. Principles and values that guide actions to promote health
 - B. Prevent injury and disease among the population
 - C. Considers health and nutrition's of society
 - D. None of these
74. Bio ethics in public health claims-----
- A. ethical aspects of medical professionals to dealing with issues
 - B. health maximisation
 - C. Considers health and nutrition's of society
 - D. all the above
75. What is mean by public health ethics?
- A. health maximisation
 - B. health as a component of welfare
 - C. Considers health and nutrition's of society
 - D. all the above
76. Identify the principle not related to public health.

- A. Health maximisation B. Respect for autonomy C. Goodness of society
D. Justice

77. Which is not a form of bio terrorism?

- A. damage food crops B. cause disease or death among human population C. release of virus
D. none of these

78. Bio terrorism means---

- A. The unlawful release or threat of release of biological agents.
B. damage food crops C. release virus D. None of these

79. The unlawful use or threat of microorganisms or toxins from them to produce death or disease in humans, animals or plants are known as -----

- A. bio crime B. bio insecurity C. bio terrorism D. All the above

80. Biological agents are spread through the air, water or in food is a process involved in ----

- A. bio crime B. bio terrorism C. bio insecurity D. None of these

Answer Key

- 1.B 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.A 8.C 9.A 10.D
11. B 12. C 13. D 14. A 15. B 16. D 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. D
21. A 22. B 23. D 24. C 25. A 26. D 27. D 28. A 29. B 30. C 31. B
32. D 33. B 34. C 35. A 36. C 37. B 38. C 39. B 40. A 41. B 42. D
43. B 44. C 45. B 46. B 47. C 48. A 49. C 50. B 51. A 52. C 53. A
54. C 55. A 56. C 57. D 58. B 59. C 60. A 61. D 62. B 63. D 64. B
65. A 66. D 67. D 68. A 69. B 70. D 71. C 72. D 73. D 74. A
75. B 76. C 77. D 78. A 79. C 80. B