

IST SEMESTER MA DEGREE (CBS) Examination

PRIVATE REGISTRATION

PL010101- **Problems of philosophy**

MCQ

1. Who among the following use experimental method of reasoning in philosophy?  
a) Kant b) Berkeley c) Hume
2. Who adapt the idea that reality is atomic in structure?  
a) Strawson b) Russell c) Davidson
3. Mechanical philosophy was introduced by-----  
a)Descartes b) Hume c)Hegel
4. Mathematical principles of Natural philosophy was written by-----  
a) Copernicus b) Leibniz c) Isaac Newton
5. Relativity theory is introduced by-----  
A ) Newton b) Einstein c) Copernicus
6. 'Religious truth is subjectivity' is the view of -----  
a) Kierkegaard b) Heidegger c) Sartre
7. 'Our knowledge of the external world' is written by -----  
a) Frege b)Russell c) Davidson
8. Who among the following philosopher denied the self, existence of the external world, existence of God?  
a) Berkeley b) Hume c) Locke
9. According to Hegel philosophy of Religion must be-----

a) Natural b) historical c) scientific

10. Theory of description is associated with-----

a) Russell b) Moore c) Carnap

11. The copy theory of language was introduced by-----

a) Russell b) Carnap c) Wittgenstein

12. Who determined the aim of philosophy is “To show the fly the way out of the fly bottle”?

a) Moore b) Frege c) Wittgenstein

13. The question of being is related with-----

a) Epistemology b) Metaphysics c) Ethics

14. Ionian metaphysics is related with-----

a) Natural things b) super sensible c) Non natural

15. Who among the following introduces a super sensible substance?

a) Thales b) Heraclitus c) Anaxagoras

16. The questions of nature, validity of knowledge related to the area of-----

a) Metaphysics b) Epistemology c) Axiology

17. “An unexamined life is not worth living”. Who state these words?

a) Socrates b) Aristotle c) Plato

18. According to Aquinas an infinite series of reason is repugnant to-----

a) Revelation b) faith c) Reason

19. Which theory support the idea that rightness of actions depends solely on their consequence?

a) Consequentialism b) deontological c) Virtue ethics

20. Which of the following is the best example of sense datum?  
a) Table b) string of ball c) a patch of color
21. What kind of knowledge does Russell first distinguish?  
a) Knowledge of doubt b) Knowledge of truth c) Knowledge of reality
22. Which of the following is the best example of universals?  
a) A spatial relation b) barking dog c) a patch of red
23. From what logical process do we gain knowledge of universals by way of particulars  
a) comparison b) Induction c) Deduction
24. "The philosopher as such is not interested in the facts of experience" is the dictum of-----  
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a) Schlick b) Wittgenstein c) Russell
25. The metaphysics of middle age is characterized by-----  
A) Ionian naturalism b) Aristotelian ontology c) Xenon's skepticism
26. Who introduces the synthetic judgment a priori?  
a) Kant b) Hegel c) Hume
27. Universals are mere names is the view associated with-----  
a) Nominalism b) pragmatism c) idealism
28. Things of themselves is in the world of-----  
a) Phenomenal b) Noumenal c) Universals
29. Hume distinguishes proposition in to-----  
a) Relation of ideas and matters of fact b) cause and effects c) Necessity and contingency

30. Theory of description associated with-----

a) Moore b) A.J. Ayer c) Russell

31. "The elimination of metaphysics through the logical analysis of language", the article written by-----

a) Russell b) Moore c) Carnap

32. The distinction between practical verifiability and verifiability in principle is introduced by --  
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a) A.J. Ayer b) Moore c) Carnap

33. Protocol proposition contains -----

a) Name or description of an observer b) the context in which the sentence is uttered c) none of these

34. Logical atomism is associated with-----

a) Leibniz b) Russell c) Ayer

35. A statement is true if and only if it is empirically verifiable is the principle of-----

a) Tolerance b) verification c) negation

36. Subjective idealism is also known as-----

a) Representationalism b) Mentalism c) idealism

37. mark the subjective idealist

a) Hume b) Berkeley c) Plato

38. "Esse est percipi" is associated with-----

a) Subjective idealism b) objective idealism c) Representationalism

39. The world by itself has a mind is theory of -----

a) Objective idealism b) subjective idealism c) innatism

40. Who among the following are objective idealist?

a) Plato b) Russell c) Hume

41. The ideas that we have in our mind and objects in the world have a communication through the rational way is theory related to-----

a) Subjective idealism b) objective idealism c) phenominalism

42. Material world is the creation of mind is associated with-----

a) Realism b) idealism c) pluralism

43. According to -----there is absolute idea which is the ultimate reality

a) Absolute idealism b) phenomenal idealism c) pragmatism

44. Mark the absolute idealist

a) Berkeley b) Locke d) Hegel

45. The world is known through the combined works of sense organs and mind is the view of-----  
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a) subjective idealism b) objective idealism c) phenomenal idealism

46. The absolute view of space is rejected by-----

a) Leibniz b) popper c) Hume

47. The absolute view of space is accepted by-----

a) Newton b) Leibniz c) Popper

48. According to Leibniz absolute Space is----

a) coherent b) incoherent c) none of these

49. The principle of identity of indiscernibles is related with-----

a) Newton b) Einstein c) Leibniz

50. Who accepts the Cartesian innatism in language ?

a) Noam Chomsky b) Quine c) Carnap

51. Principle of universal grammar introduced by-----

a) Descartes b) Chomsky c) Quine

52. Materialism means-----

a) Matter alone is real b) mind alone is real c) mind and matter is real

53. According to Descartes , “ Where the soul has its principle seat”?

a) Pineal gland b) Pituitary gland c) hypothalamus

54. Author of the book *passion of soul*

a) Descartes b) Spinoza d) Leibniz

55. *Incorrigibility* is the term philosophers, especially Descartes, have given to \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Mind body relation b) Method in philosophy c) the immediate certainty of our own conscious experiences.

56. *Intentionality* may be defined as \_\_\_\_\_.

a) instinct b) intuition c) aboutness

57. Aristotle's philosophy soul as -----

a) Matter b) form of the body c) idea of the body

58. Systematically misleading expression is related with-----

a) Gilbert Ryle b) Dummett c) Davidson

59. The concept of mind was written by-----

a) Gilbert Ryle b) Descartes c) Spinoza

60. Category mistake introduced by

a) Descartes b) Leibniz c) Gilbert Ryle

61. Husserl's conception of consciousness is called \_\_\_\_\_.

a) Intentionality b) intuition c) intellect

62. Spinoza's Mind body problem is known as-----

a) Pre-established harmony b) Psycho physical parallelism c) interactionism

63. Turing Machine experiment is introduced by-----

a) Alan Turing b) David Chalmers c) Thomas Nagel

64. "What is it like to be a bat" is written by-----

a) Thomas Nagel b) Alan Chalmers c) David Chalmers

65. Physicalism is the theory holds the view that-----

a) All mental phenomena are ultimately physical phenomena b) mental phenomena are different from physical phenomena c) Both a and b

66. Compatibilism means-----

a) Indeterminate will b) determinate will c) Determinism and freewill are mutually compatible

67. What is natural theology?

a) Nature and God is one b) nature is different from God c) arguments for God based on reason and evidence

68. A numinous experience is-----

a) Natural experience of God b) Experiencing the power or presence of deity

69. A truly logical and scientific statement has to be -----

a) falsifiable b) Evidential c) A priori

70. Verification principle is associated with-----

a) Ayer b) Kant c) Hegel

71. The Ontological argument was put forward by

a.) St. Thomas Aquinas b.) St. Augustine c.) St. Anselm

72. The 'Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion' has been written by:

a.) Immanuel Kant b.) David Hume c.) St. Thomas Aquinas

73. The Ontological argument is an argument to prove the existence of

a.) The world b) God c) Evil

74. What is Freud's view of religion?

a) A traditional obsession b) creation of mind c) .A universal, obsessional neurosis

75. Coherence theories, correspondence theory, pragmatic theories are related to

a) Truth b) causal c) both a & b

76. The truth of the conclusion of an argument is logically derivable from the truth of its premises

a) coherence theory b) correspondence theory c) pragmatic theory

77. you know " Snow is white " if and only if snow is white

a) coherence theory b) correspondence theory c) pragmatic theory

78. the truth of a belief is tested by its results when it is put in to operation and satisfactory results



a) coherence theory b)correspondence theory c)pragmatic theory

79. Truth is a property of extensive body of inter related statements, hence,statements have degrees of truth and falsity is-----

a) Coherence theory b)correspondence theory c)pragmatic theory

80 . A statement is true if correspondent to fact is called

a)correspondence theory of meaning b) coherence theory of meaning c)both a and

81. causes are regularly followed by their effect is associated with the theory of-----

a) Entailment theory of causation b) Regularity theory c)Pragmatic theory

82. Hume's theory of causation is known as-----

a) Entailment theory b) Regularity theory c) pragmatic theory

83. Refined form of regularity theory is proposed by-----

a)J.S.Mill b) James Mill c) Hume

84. Who connected the regularity theories with laws of nature?

a) Hume b) J.s Mil c) David Lewis

85. The refined and generalized form of regularity theory is known as-----

a) advanced regularity theory b) Entailment theory c)inferential theories of causation

86. "Cause effect relationship is a logical necessity" Which theory argue for this?

a)Entailment theory b) Regularity theory c) Pragmatic theory

87. Entailment theory is hold by-----

a) Rationalist b) Empiricist c) Pragmatic

88. Causality rest on causal relation between causes of action and its result Which theory advocate this?

a) Regularity b) Entailment c) pragmatic

89. Distributive justice is the combination of -----

A rights and duties b) social and economic justice c)constitutional remedy

90. Rawl's principle of distributive justice is based on the notion of-----

a)Difference principle b)Rights c)Duties

91. Greek concept of justice was-----

a)Legal b)moral c)political

92. concept of distributive justice is introduced by-----

a)Aristotle b) Plato c) Socrates

93. What are the grounds of Distributive justice?

a)merit and desert b)merit only c) merit, desert, and need

94. The Rawlsian notion of justice is-----

a)utilitarianism b) communitarianism c) pragmatism

95. The term justice is derived from the Latin word-----

a)Justitia b) Justitia c)none of these

96. Which among the following is not a normative science

a) Metaphysics b) Ethics c) aesthetics

97. What are the created substances, according to Descartes?

a) Mind body b) Human being and animals c)plants and animals

98 Republic was written by-----

- a) Aristotle b) Plato c) Marx

99. Dialectical materialism was introduced by-----

- a) Hegel b) Marx c) Engels

100. Marx adapted the idea of dialectics from-----

- a) Engels b) Hegel c) Kant

#### Answer key

1. C

2. B

3. A

4. C

5. B

6. A

7. B

8. B

9. B

10. C

11. C

12. C

13. B

14. A

15. C

16. B

17. A

18. C

19. A

- 20. C
- 21. B
- 22. A
- 23. B
- 24. A
- 25. B
- 26. A
- 27. A
- 28. B
- 29. A
- 30. C
- 31. C
- 32. A
- 33. A
- 34. B
- 35. B
- 36. A
- 37. B
- 38. A
- 39. A
- 40. A
- 41. B
- 42. B
- 43. A
- 44. C
- 45. C
- 46. A
- 47. A
- 48. B
- 49. C
- 50. A

- 51. B
- 52. A
- 53. A
- 54. A
- 55. C
- 56. C
- 57. B
- 58. A
- 59. A
- 60. C
- 61. A
- 62. B
- 63. A
- 64. A
- 65. A
- 66. C
- 67. C
- 68. C
- 69. A
- 70. A
- 71. C
- 72. B
- 73. B
- 74. C
- 75. A
- 76. B
- 77. B
- 78. C
- 79. A
- 80. A
- 81. **B**

82. B

83. A

84. B

85. C

86. A

87. A

88. C

89. B

90. A

91. B

92. A

93. C

94. B

95. B

96. A

97. A

98. C

99. B

100.B