

B.A DEGREE (CBCS) Examination – 2019 20
SEMESTER - V
PRIVATE REGISTRATION
PL5CRT10-ENVIRONMENTAL PHILOSOPHY & HUMAN RIGHTS

MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Ecosystems has two components
a. Plants and animals b. weeds and trees c. Biotic and abiotic d. none of these
2. The word biodiversity was coined by -----
a. Thomsanlovejoy b. E.O Wilson c. Peter Singer d. Tansley
3. The term ecosystem first appeared in -----
a. 1930 b. 1939 c. 1935 d. none of these
4. *The respect for nature* is a book written by -----
a. Arne naess b. Spinoza c. paul taylor d. peter singer
5. Eco is a word derived from -----
a. economy b. oikos c. philo d. none of these
6. *Toward a transpersonal ecology* was written by -----
a. Warwick fox b. taylor c. Leopold d. Tansley
7. Which is the type of ethics
a. conservation b. exploitation c. degradation d. none of them
8. Wild life protection act was introduced in -----
a. 1941 b. 1962 c. 1972 d. 1985
9. The greek word from where ethic is derived
a. Ethos b. ethosis c. ephos d. none of them
10. In ecosophy T refers to -----
a. Transpersonal ecology b. Tvergastein c. Totality d. Technology
11. *Land ethic* was written by –
a. Curson b. Aldo leopold c. Tom regan d. Thomas louvjoy
12. Environmental Information system (ENVIS) was established in ----
a. 1982 b. 1985 c. 1988 d. 1992
13. Man is a constituent of -----
a. Ecosystem b. biosphere c. environment d. all of these
14. Who is the author of land ethic
a. Aldo leopold b. Taylor c. Tom regan d. Rachel curson
15. The importance of ecosystem lies in -----
a. cycling of materials b. flow of energy c. both the above d. none of these
16. World forest day celebrated on -----
a. 5 june b. 21 march c. 19 march d. 20 march
17. The nuclear plants causes ---

- a. thermal pollution b. water pollution c. air pollution d. none of them
18. Study of plant environment is called -----
 - a. phytosociology b. phytogeography c. ecology d. all of these
 19. Consequential ethical theory is also called-----
 - a. teleological ethics b. virtue ethics c. climate ethics d. none of these
 20. Chipko movement is the world's most known eco development programme relates with ----
 - a. conservation of forest b. afforestation c. planting d. population
 21. When is world environment day celebrated
 - a. june 5 b. march 5 c. july 5 d. august 5
 22. Biodiversity is rich in the -----
 - a. tropics b. plains c. mountains d. all of these
 23. The wild life refers to organisms living in their natural ---
 - a. habitat b. state c. culture d. none of these
 24. Conservation ethics also called -----
 - a. shallow ecology b. libertarian extension c. ecological extension d. all of these
 25. The importance of ecosystem lies in ----
 - a. cycling of materials b. flow of energy c. both the above d. none of these
 26. The abiotic components of an ecosystem are ----
 - a. inorganic substances b. organic substances c. physical environment d. all of these
 27. The two major aspects of an ecosystem are-----
 - a. the structure and function b. biotic and abiotic c. major and minor community d. ecological riche and succession
 28. Which of the following has been known as a mega diversity country
 - a. Austria b. China c. Brazil d. Australia
 29. Silent valley movement is located in -----
 - A Palakkad b idukki c trishur d Kozhikode
 30. Ecological justice was emerged in -----
 - a. USA b. Germany c. China d. Japan
 31. The word ecosystem was first coined by -----
 - a. weaver b. A G Tansely c. R Misra d. Aristotle
 32. Who coined the term Biocentrism
 - a. Robert Lanza b. Leopold c. Tom Regan d. Mill
 33. Social ecology studies -----and the environment
 - a. people b. animals c. women d. diversity
 34. Holism consists
 - a. Welfare of all b. human beings c. climate d. all of them
 35. The school of deep ecology was founded by
 - a. Warwick fox b. Arne Naess c. Moore d. Peter singer
 36. Anthropocentrism is based on ----- values
 - a. earth centered b. human centered c. life centered d. species centered
 37. The central metaphor of deep ecology is -----
 - a. hierarchy b .patriarchy c. network d. domination
 38. Who coined the term ecocentrism
 - a . Aldo Leopold b. Taylor c. Peter singer d. Rachel curson

39. Which is most important change in platform principles in naess deep ecology
 - a. Social b. economical c. ideological d. technological
40. The term Ecofeminism was firstly used by
 - a. Françoise d' Eauboune b. Aldo Leopold c. Taylor d. Peter Singer
41. Consequentialism considers-----
 - a. result of action b. rightness of action c. wrongness d. both b and c
42. Shallow ecology considers -----
 - a. anthropocentric b. non-anthropocentric c. holistic d. none of these
43. All living things have ----- value
 - a. intrinsic b. extrinsic c. productive d. all of these
44. Economic pillar in sustainable development signifies -----
 - a. medical care b. equality c. clean air d. all of these
45. Level 1 includes -----
 - a. ultimate philosophies b. platform principles c. policies d. political actions
46. *Animal liberation* was written by -----
 - a. Peter Singer b. Rachel Carson c. Leopold d. Tom Regan
47. *A Sand County Almanac* was written by ----
 - a. Aldo Leopold b. Taylor c. Taylor d. Warwick Fox
48. Which is the most important factor in instrumental value?
 - a. usefulness b. postulates c. norms d. none of these
49. Instrumental value is known as -----
 - a. intrinsic value b. extrinsic c. postulates d. ecosystem
50. Who is the author of Practical ethics
 - a. Harley Cahen b. Tom Regan c. Peter Singer d. Clare Palmer
51. Non instrumental value is known as -----
 - a. value objectives b. value subjectives c. both a and b d. none of these
52. Who was firstly coined the term ecology
 - a. A. G. Tansley b. Ernst Haeckel c. Peter Singer d. W. O. Wilson
53. Apron diagram relates with -----
 - a. ecosophy T b. ecofeminism c. sustainability d. all of these
54. Ecological justice was emerged in -----
 - a. 1980 b. 1970 c. 1960 d. 1950
55. *Silent spring* was published by -----
 - a. 1962 b. 1972 c. 1982 d. 1980
56. *Theory of general ethics* was written by-----
 - a. Warwick Fox b. Naess c. Carson d. Taylor
57. The word eco is derived from ----language
 - a. German b. Greek c. Latin d. English
58. Productive value signifies -----
 - a. biodiversity b. ecosystem c. deep ecology d. all of these
59. The wild life refers to organisms living in their natural ---
 - a. habitat b. state c. culture d. none of these

60. Conservation of wild life involves the -----
a. protection b. perpetuation c. judicious control of rare species d. all of these
61. Ozone day is celebrated on----
a. 6 june b. 16 october c. 16 september d. none of them
62. In which sector is the biggest water user?
a. domestic b. agricultural c. industrial d. none of them
63. Which is considered as the light green ecology?
a. shallow b. deep c. transpersonal d. social
64. The word 'maintained growth' signifies____
a. self realization b. sustainability c. values d. policies
65. Non consumptive value is known as -_____
a. direct b. indirect c. productive d. all of these
66. Ecocentrism focus on _____
a. nature b. humans only c. plants d. none of these
67. Non anthropocentrism seeks to recognize value of ____
a. humans b. nonhuman world c. postulate s d. norms
68. Who was distinguished two types of anthropocentrism
a. perter varyd b. peter singer c. Warwick fox d. Leopold
- 69.who was introduced the intuition of deep ecology
a. Aldo Leopold b. Taylor c. Warming d. Warwick fox
70. The theory of Warwick fox is called ---ecology
a. shallow b. transpersonal c. social d. all of these
71. Ecological justice was firstly emerged in
a USA b Russia c China d India
72. The term ecosophy was firstly coined by
a .Peter singer b. Naess c. Ernst Haeckel d .Rachel Carson
73. Who was distinguished two forms of environmentalism
a. Bro Harlem Brudktlan b. Naesc .George Orwell d. James watt
74. Warwick fox is an ----- philosopher
a. African b. Australian c. German d. Chinese
75. The term ecosystem was firstly coined in ----

- a. 1974 b. 1935 c. 1920 d. 1970
76. The assemblage of individuals of same kind inhabiting a particular area is called
a. community b. population c. biome d. organism
77. Which is concerned with the conservation of forests
a. silent valley b. kaziranga c. Gir d. Ghana
78. Decertification is due to
a. soil erosion b. deforestation c. soil conservation d. pollution
79. Biotic components include ---
a. consumers only b. producers only c. both a&b d. producers, consumers and decomposers
80. World wild Life Fund (WWF) was established at ----
a. Switzerland b. Geneva c. London d. India
81. Where protection is given only to animals
a. National park b. sanctuary c. biosphere reserve programme d. zoos
82. Silent valley was declared as a National park in ----
a. 1984 b. 1987 c. 1998 d. 1982
83. The term deep ecology was introduced in the early
a 1970 b 1976 c 1978 d 1979
84. Deep ecology is a kind of ---approach
a. holistic b. bio centric c. anthropocentric d. non anthropocentric
85. ---- is a non renewable resources
a. heat b. coal c. wind d. wave
86. ---- is a man oriented ideology
a. biocentrism b. Ecocentrism c. holism d. anthropocentrism
87. Naes 's personal philosophy is called ----
a. ecosophy b. transpersonalc. social ecology d. all of these
88. Arne Naesis ---- philosopher
a. Norwegian b. American c. French d. Indian
89. --- is relevant in the notion of deep ecology
a. relationship b. domination c. sympathy d. none of these
90. Eco philosophy relates with philosophy of ----
a. nature b. mind c. science d. d. all of these
91. Who among the following is concerned with deep ecology

- a. Taylor b. Kant c. Naess d. peter singer
92. ----- is a web inter connectedness
a. ecology b. nature c. environment d. norms
93. Chipco movement begins from
a. 1960 b. 1961c. 1974 d. 1970
94. Who is regarded as first ecologist
a. Haeckel b. Aldo Leopold c. Odum d. Theophrastus
95. *The silent spring* is published on ----
a .1962 b .1968 c. 1966 d. 1970
96. Ecocentric ethic was conceived by -----
a .Aldo Leopold b. Robert lanzac. Taylor d .Warwick fox
97. Who among the following is considered with deontology
a. Kant b. Plato c .G E Moore d. Aristotle
98. Immanuel Kant is an ---- philosopher
a .German b. American c .Australian d. Russian
99. Holos is in holism signifies -----
a. entire b. obligation c. consequences d. none of these
100. *A sand County Almanac* is published on -----
a. 1949 b. 1968 c .1948 d. 1950
101. Who is considered as the *A sand county Almanac*
a. Naes b. Aldo Leopold c. Peter varyd d. Peter singer
102. Practical ethics is published on ---
a. 1979 b. 1975 c. 1978 d. 1976
103. Who is the author of *The Deep Ecology Movement*
a. G E Moore b. Robert Lanza c .Naess d. Immanuel Kant
104. *The Deep Ecology Movement* is published on -----
a. 1995 b. 1975 c. 1978 d .1976
105. Radical Ecology is published on
a. 1992 b. 1993 c. 1996 d .1990
106. Who is the author of *Ecology of Wisdom*
a. Warwick Fox b. Naess c. G Marcel d. James Watt

107. Who is the father of social ecology
a. Murray Bookchin b. James watt c. Taylor d. Kant
108. The Ecology of Freedom is published on -----
a. 1982 b. 1985 c. 1989 d. 1980
109. The politics of social ecology is published on
a. 1990 b. 1995 c. 1998 d. 1997
110. Murray Bookchin was an ----- social theorist
a. American b. German c. Australian d. Russian
111. Ecofeminism was emerged in :
a. 1970 b. 1987 c. 1989 d. 1986
112. In 1992 Rio declaration emphasized on
a. sustainable development b. environmental protection c. both a & b d. none of them
113. The department of women and child development was set up in the year ---
a. 1985 b. 1980 c. 1984 d. 1986
114. Energy audit helps in :
a. pollution control b. energy management c. energy conservation d. all of them
115. The serious environmental threat of greenhouse effect is-----
a. drought b. temperature rise c. flooding d. all of them
116. According to ecology----is a dangerous approach to the world
a. Ecocentrism b. biocentrism c. anthropocentrism d. technocentrism
117. Silent valley was started in :
a. 1973 b. 1976 c. 1979 d. 1978
118. The patron of ecology
a. n Frances Assisi b. James watt c. G Marcel d. George Orwell
119. Ecosophy is derived from the ----- word
a. Greek b. French c. Latin d. German
120. Who introduced the sustainable development
a. Rachel curson b. Gro Harlem Brundtlan c. Charles Darwin d. Warwick Fox
121. Sustainable development focus on -----
a. minimum resource b. economic needs c. maximum needs d. concern for future generation
122. Green revolution is started from-----
a. 1960 b. 1980 c. 1970 d. 1990

123. The number of primary producers within a specified area would be maximum in
a. pond ecosystem b. grassland c. desert d. forest ecosystem

124. Burt Land commission conducted at ----

a. Geneva b. America c. China d. Rio-di Genero

125. Who is the father of modern ecology

a. Eugene Odum b. Arne Naes c. John Aber d. Ernst Haekel

126. Thomas Lovejoy is related with-----

a. Ecosystem b. Biodiversity c. Sustainability d. shallow ecology

127. Which among the following not relevant in sustainable development

a. social development b. cultural development c. economic d. n all of these

128. Ecologies of mind is relates with ----

a. Guattari b. Gro Harlem Brundtlan c. Ernst Haeckel d. Rachel curson

129. Sustainable development is introduced in

a. 1984 b. 1973 c. 1998 d. 1978

130. *Ecology community and Lifestyle* is written by -----

a. Arne Naes b. John Aber c. James Watt d Warwick Fox

131. 'Value assigned to something by usefulness' is related with-----

a. instrumental value b. non instrumental c. sustainability d. none of these

132. *Theory of Environmental Ethics* is written by---

a. Warwick Fox b. Peter singer c. Rachel curson d. Naes

133. From microbes to humans is associated with -----

a. deep ecology b. shallow ecology c. transpersonal d. Guattari

134. Philosophical sense of deep ecology considered as

a. self realization b. ecosystem c. sustainability d. none of these

135. Formal sense of deep ecology signifies

a. deeper questions b. shallow ecology c. biocentric d. diversity

136. *Ecology Community and Life style* was published in :

a. 1989 b. 1980 c. 1974 d. 1981

137. *Ecology community and Lifestyle* was translated by

a. Rothenberg b. Peter singer c. John Aber d. Gro Harlem Brundtlan

138. Ecology of wisdom was edited by :

a. Alan Drengron and Bill Divall b. Warwick Fox c. Perter Singer d. Eugene Odum

139. Eight platform principles is related with :

Gro Harlem Brundtlan b. James Watt c. Peter singer d. Arne Naes

140. *The Basics of Deep Ecology* is publishedon ----

a. 1989 b. 1990 c. 1992 d. 1972

ANSWER KEY

1.b 2. b 3. C 4. C 5. b 6. a 7. a 8. C 9. a 10. b 11. b 12. a 13.d 14. a 15. C 16. d 17.
b 18. C 19. a 20. a 21. a 22. a 23. a 24. a 25. C 26. d 27. a 28. d 29. a 30. a 31. b
32. a 33. a 34. a 35. b 36. b 37. C 38. a 39. a 40. a 41. a 42. a 43. a 44. a 45. a 46. a
47. a 48. a 49. a 50. C 51. a 52. b 53. a 54. a 55. a 56. a 57. b 58. a 59. a 60. d 61. a
62. b 63. a 64. b 65. b 66. a 67. b 68. a 69. d 70. b 71. a 72. b 73. b 74. b. 75. b 76.
b 77. a 78. b 79. d 80. a 81. b 82. a 83. a 84. a 85. b 86. b 87. a 88. a 89. a 90. a
91. C 92. b 93. d 94. d 95. a 96. b 97. a 98. a 99. a 100. a 101. b 102. a 103. C 104.
a 105. a 106. b 107. a 108. a 109. a 110. a 111. a 112. C 113. a 114. a 115. d 116.
C 117. a 118. a 119. a 120. b 121. d 122. a 123. a 124. d 125. a 126. b 127. b 128.
a 129. a 130. a 131. a 132. a 133. a 134. a 135. a 136. a 137. a 138. a 139. d 140.
a